

Demand and Supply of Medicinal Plants in India 2008, National Medicinal Plants Board, New Delhi
List of 178 Medicinal Plant Species in High Volume Trade/ Consumption

S. No	Name of the Species	Trade Name	API names	Major Supply Source	Estimated Annual Trade (MT)	Price Range (Rs. per Kg)
1	<i>Abelmoschus moschatus</i> Medik. [= <i>Hibiscus abelmoschus</i> L.]	Mushakdana	Kasturilatika	C	200 - 500	60 - 100
2	<i>Abies spectabilis</i> (D.Don) Spach	Talispatra	Talisa	HF	500 - 1000	30 - 50
3	<i>Abrus precatorius</i> L.	Gunja	Gunja	W	200 - 500	10 - 15
4	<i>Acacia catechu</i> (L.f.) Willd.	Katha		TF	200 - 500	10 - 15
5	<i>Acacia nilotica</i> (L.) Willd. ex Del.	Babul	Babbula	TF	200 - 500	150 - 250
6	<i>Acacia sinuata</i> (Lour.) Merr. [= <i>A. concinna</i> (Willd.) DC.]	Shikakai		TF	200 - 500	20 - 30
7	<i>Achyranthes aspera</i> L.	Apamarga	Apamarga	W	200 - 500	10 - 15
8	<i>Aconitum ferox</i> Wall. ex Ser. ¹	Vachnag		HF	100 - 200	150 - 250
9	<i>Aconitum heterophyllum</i> Wall. ex Royle ²	Atis	Ativisa	HF	200 - 500	2000 - 4000
10	<i>Acorus calamus</i> L.	Vach	Vaca	C	500 - 1000	30 - 35
11	<i>Adhatoda zeylanica</i> Medic. [= <i>A. vasica</i> Nees; <i>Justicia adhatoda</i> L.]	Adusa	Vasa	C	2000 - 5000	10 - 15
12	<i>Aegle marmelos</i> (L.) Correa	Bael	Bilva	TF	2000 - 5000	10 - 25
13	<i>Aerva lanata</i> (L.) Juss.	Cheroola	Pattura	W	100 - 200	10 - 15
14	<i>Albizia amara</i> (Roxb.) Boivin	Krishna shirish		TF	200 - 500	5 - 10
15	<i>Aloe barbadensis</i> Mill. [= <i>A. vera</i> (L.) Burm.f.]	Kumari	Kanyasara	C	1000 - 2000	130 - 180
16	<i>Alpinia calcarata</i> (Haw.) oscoe	Chittartha		C	100 - 200	40 - 50
17	<i>Alstonia scholaris</i> (L.) R.Br.	Saptaparni	Saptaparna	TF	100 - 200	15 - 25
18	<i>Andrographis paniculata</i> (Burm.f.) Wall. ex Nees	Kalmegh		W	2000 - 5000	17 - 30

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19	<i>Anogeissus latifolia</i> (Roxb. ex DC.) Wall. ex Guill. & Perr.	Dhawada		TF	100 - 200	50 - 100
20	<i>Aquilaria agallocha</i> Roxb.	Agar kala	Agaru	I	100 - 200	15 - 25
21	<i>Asparagus racemosus</i> Willd.	Shatavari	Satavari	TF	2000 - 5000	40 - 70
22	<i>Azadirachta indica</i> A.Juss.	Neem	Nimba	C	2000 - 5000	10 - 15
23	<i>Bacopa monnieri</i> (L.) Wettst.	Brahmi	Brahmi	W	2000 - 5000	30 - 35
24.	<i>Baliospermum montanum</i> (Willd.) Muell.-Arg. [= <i>B. solanifolium</i> (Geiseler) Suresh]	Dantimool	Danti	TF	100 - 200	20 - 30
25	<i>Berberis aristata</i> DC. ³	Daruhaldi	Daruharidra	HF	500 - 1000	15 - 35
26	<i>Bergenia ciliata</i> (How.) Sternb.	Pashanabheda	Pasana-bhedha	HF	200 - 500	15 - 20
27	<i>Boerhavia diffusa</i> L.	Punarnava	Punarnava rakta, Rakta-punarnava	W	2000 - 50000	30 - 40
28	<i>Bombax ceiba</i> L.[= <i>B. malabaricum</i> DC.]	Mochrus	Salmali	TF	100 - 200	50 - 60
29	<i>Boswellia serrata</i> Roxb.	Salai guggul	Kundururu	TF	500 - 1000	40 - 55
30	<i>Buchanania lanzan</i> Spreng.	Chironji	Priyala	TF	5000 -	5 - 10
31	<i>Butea monosperma</i> (Lam.) Taub. [= <i>B. frondosa</i> Willd.]	Tesu phool	Palasa, Palasah	TF	200 - 500	15 - 20
32	<i>Caesalpinia sappan</i> L.	Pathimugam	Pattanga	C	200 - 500	125 - 175
33	<i>Cardiospermum halicacabum</i> L.	Mudakkathan	Karnasphota	W	200 - 500	10 - 20
34	<i>Careya arborea</i> Roxb.	Vaari kumbha	Kumbhikah	TF	100 - 200	10 - 20
35	<i>Cassia absus</i> L.	Chaksoo		W	100 - 200	40 - 60
36	<i>Cassia angustifolia</i> Vahl [= <i>C. senna</i> L.; <i>Senna alexandrina</i> Gars. ex Mill.]	Sonamukhi	Svarnapatri	C	2000 - 5000	33 - 50
37	<i>Cassia fistula</i> L.	Amaltas	Aragvadha	TF	200 - 500	30 - 40
38	<i>Cassia tora</i> L. [= <i>Senna tora</i> (L.) Roxb.]	Chakoda beeja	Prapunnada	W	5000 -	5 - 10
39	<i>Catharanthus roseus</i> (L.) G.Don [= <i>Vinca rosea</i> L.]	Sadabahar		C	200 - 500	40 - 55

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40	<i>Cedrus deodara</i> (Roxb.) G.Don	Devdar	Devadaru	HF	500 - 1000	25 - 35
41	<i>Celastrus paniculatus</i> Willd.	Malkangani	Jyotismati	TF	200 - 500	48 -55
42	<i>Centella asiatica</i> (L.) Urban	Brahmi booti	Mandukaparni	W	500 - 1000	30 - 35
43	<i>Centratherum anthelminticum</i> (L.)Kuntze [= <i>Vernonia anthelmintica</i> L.]	Kali zeeri	Vanyajiraka	W	500 - 1000	70 - 75
44	<i>Chlorophytum tuberosum</i> Baker ⁴	Safed musli		TF	100 - 200	325 - 425
45	<i>Cichorium intybus</i> L.	Kasani		C	500 - 1000	20 - 25
46	<i>Cinnamomum sulphuratum</i> Nees ⁵	Dalchini		TF	100 - 200	30 - 35
47	<i>Cinnamomum tamala</i> (Buch.-Ham.) Nees & Eberm. ⁶	Tejpatta	Tvakapatra	HF	500 - 1000	15 - 35
48	<i>Citrullus colocynthis</i> (L.) Schrad.	Indrayan	Indravaruni	W	2000 -	15 - 20
49	<i>Clerodendrum phlomides</i> L.f.	Arnimool	Agnimantha	TF	200 - 500	15 - 20
50	<i>Commiphora wightii</i> (Arn.) Bhandari [= <i>C. mukul</i> (Hook. ex Stocks) Engl.]	Guggul	Guggulu	I	500 - 1000	140 - 160
51	<i>Convolvulus microphyllus</i> Sieb. ex Spreng. ⁷ [= <i>C. prostratus</i> Forssk.; <i>C. pluricaulis</i> Chois.]	Shankhapushpi	Sankapuspi	W	1000 -	15 - 20
52	<i>Coscinium fenestratum</i> (Gaertn.) Coleb.	Maramanjil	Kaliyaka	TF	100 - 200	30 - 35
53	<i>Croton tiglium</i> L.	Jamalghota	Jayapala	C	100 - 200	90 - 100
54	<i>Curculigo orchoides</i> Gaertn.	Kali musli	Talamuli	W	200 - 500	35 - 45
55	<i>Curcuma angustifolia</i> Roxb.	Thikhur		C	200 - 500	90 - 100
56	<i>Curcuma zerumbet</i> Roxb. [= <i>C. zedoaria</i> (Christm.) Roscoe]	Kachur	Karcura	C	100 - 200	15 - 25
57	<i>Cyclea peltata</i> (Lam.) Hook.f. & Thomson	Paadu kizhangu		TF	100 - 200	120 - 135
58	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> (L.) Pers.	Durva	Durva	W	100 - 200	10 - 25

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59	<i>Cyperus esculentus</i> L.	Musta		W	1000 -	10 - 15
60	<i>Cyperus rotundus</i> L.	Nagarmotha	Musta	W	2000 -	15 - 30
61	<i>Datura metel</i> L.	Duttura	Dhattura	W	200 - 500	10 - 15
62	<i>Decalepis hamiltonii</i> Wight & Arn.	Magali		TF	100 - 200	40 - 45
63	<i>Desmodium gangeticum</i> (L.) DC.	Salparni	Salaparni	TF	1000 -	5 - 10
64	<i>Eclipta prostrata</i> (L.) L.	Bhringraj	Bhrngaraja	W	2000 -	15 - 20
65	<i>Embelia tsjeriam-cottam</i> (Roem. & Schult.) DC. ^s [= <i>E. basaal</i> sensu (Roem. & Schult.) A.DC., non Mez	Vaividang		TF	1000 -	40 - 45
66	<i>Emblica officinalis</i> Gaertn. [= <i>Phyllanthus emblica</i> L.]	Amla	Amalaki	TF	16000	30 - 35
67	<i>Ephedra gerardiana</i> Wall. ex J.A. Mey	Somlata		HF	200 - 500	25 - 35
68	<i>Ficus benghalensis</i> L.	Vada chhal	Nayagrodha jata, Nayagrodha	C	200 - 500	10 - 15
69	<i>Ficus religiosa</i> L.	Lakh pippal	Asvattha	C	200 - 500	5 - 10
70	<i>Fumaria indica</i> (Hauskn.) Pugsley	Shahtara	Parpata	W	100 - 200	10 - 15
71	<i>Garcinia indica</i> (Dup.) Choisy	Kokam		TF	1000 -	20 - 25
72	<i>Gardenia resinifera</i> Roth	Dikamali		TF	100 - 200	20 - 25
73	<i>Gloriosa superba</i> L.	Kalihari	Langali	C	100 - 200	600 - 750
74	<i>Glycyrrhiza glabra</i> L.	Mulethi	Yasti	I	1000 -	35 - 50
75	<i>Gmelina arborea</i> Roxb.	Gambar chhal	Gambhari	TF	1000 -	10 - 20
76	<i>Gymnema sylvestre</i> R.Br. ex Schult.	Gudmar	Mesarngi	TF	500 - 1000	40 - 50
77	<i>Hedyotis corymbosa</i> (L.) Lam. [= <i>Oldenlandia corymbosa</i> L.]	Pitpapa		W	200 - 500	10 - 20
78	<i>Helicteres isora</i> L.	Marodphali		TF	200 - 500	20 - 25

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79	<i>Hemidesmus indicus</i> (L.) R.Br.	Anatmool	Sveta sariva	W	500 - 1000	60 - 65
80	<i>Holarrhena pubescens</i> (Buch.-Ham.) Wall. ex G.Don [= <i>H. antidysenterica</i> (Roxb. ex Fleming) Wall.]	Kutja	Indrayava, Kutaja	TF	1000 -	75 - 100
81	<i>Holoptelea integrifolia</i> (Roxb.) Planch.	Aavithali	Cirabilva	TF	100 - 200	10 - 15
82	<i>Holostemma ada-kodien</i> Schult. [= <i>H. annulare</i> (Roxb.) K.Schum.; <i>H. rheedii</i> Wall.]	Jeevanti		TF	100 - 200	250 - 270
83	<i>Hygrophila schulli</i> (Buch.-Ham.) M.R. & S.M.Almeida [= <i>H. auriculata</i> (Schum.) Heine; <i>H. spinosa</i> T.And.]	Tal makhana	Kokilaksa	W	200 - 500	10 - 20
84	<i>Indigofera tinctoria</i> L.	Akika	Nili	C	100 - 200	30 - 35
85	<i>Inula racemosa</i> Hook.f.	Pushkarmool	Puskara	C	200 - 500	150 - 160
86	<i>Ipomoea mauritiana</i> Jacq.	Palmudhakkan	Kshiravidari	TF	500 - 1000	10 - 15
87	<i>Ipomoea nil</i> (L.) Roth	Kaladana		W	100 - 200	10 - 15
88	<i>Ixora coccinea</i> L.	Thechippoovu		TF	100 - 200	10 - 15
89	<i>Jatropha curcas</i> L.	Nepalam seed		C	200 - 500	15 - 30
90	<i>Juniperus communis</i> L.	Hauber	Hapusa	HF	500 - 1000	35 - 45
91	<i>Jurinea macrocephala</i> DC. [= <i>J. dolomiaea</i> Boiss.]	Dhoop		HF	1000 -	60 - 150
92	<i>Kaempferia galanga</i> L.	Kachora		C	100 - 200	80 - 90
93	<i>Lannea coromandelica</i> (Houtt.) Merr.	Jingini		TF	100 - 200	10 - 20
94	<i>Lawsonia inermis</i> L.	Mehndi	Madaynati	C	200 - 500	30 - 35
95	<i>Lepidium sativum</i> L.	Kurassani	Candrasura	C	100 - 200	30 - 50
96	<i>Litsea glutinosa</i> (Lour.) C.B. Rob.	Maida chhal	Medasakah	TF	100 - 200	20 - 35
97	<i>Lobelia nicotianaefolia</i> Roth ex Roem. & Schult.	Lobelia leaves		TF	100 - 200	80 - 100
98	<i>Madhuca indica</i> J.F.Gmel. [= <i>Bassia latifolia</i> Roxb.]	Madhuka	Madhuka	TF	>10000	10 - 20

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99	<i>Merremia tridentata</i> (L.) Hallier.f.	Prasarani		W	100 - 200	45 - 55
100	<i>Mesua ferrea</i> L.[= <i>M. nagassarium</i> (Burm.f.) Kosterm.]	Nagekesar	Nagakesar	TF	200 - 500	50 - 60
101	<i>Mimusops elengi</i> L.	Bakul		TF	100 - 200	30 - 50
102	<i>Morinda pubescens</i> J.E.Sm.	Manjanathi		TF	100 - 200	15 - 20
103	<i>Mucuna pruriens</i> (L.) DC.	Kaunch beej	Atmagupta	TF	1000 -	30 - 35
104	<i>Nardostachys grandiflora</i> DC.	Jatamansi	Jatamansi	HF	200 - 500	110 - 150
105	<i>Nilgiranthus ciliatus</i> (Nees) Bremek. [= <i>Strobilanthes ciliatus</i> Nees]	Kurinji		TF	200 - 500	15 - 20
106	<i>Ocimum americanum</i> L.	Ban tulasi		W	500 - 1000	20 - 25
107	<i>Ocimum basilicum</i> L.	Kali tulasi		C	1000 -	20 - 25
108	<i>Ocimum tenuiflorum</i> L. [= <i>O. sanctum</i> L.]	Tulasi	Tulasi	C	2000 -	20 - 25
109	<i>Onosma hispidum</i> Wall. ex G.Don	Ratanjot		HF	500 - 1000	50 - 60
110	<i>Operculina turpethum</i> (L.) J.Silva Manso [= <i>Merremia turpethum</i> (L.) Shah & Bhat]	Nishoth	Trivrtta	TF	100 - 200	40 - 45
111	<i>Oroxylum indicum</i> (L.) Benth. ex Kurz.	Tetu chhal	Syonaka	TF	1000 -	20 - 30
112	<i>Parmelia perlata</i> (Huds.) Ach.	Chadila	Saileya	HF	1000 -	80 - 90
113	<i>Peganum harmala</i> L.	Harmal		W	200 - 500	40 - 45
114	<i>Phyllanthus amarus</i> Schumach. & Thenn. ⁹	Bhumiamla	Tamalaki	W	2000 -	20 - 25
115	<i>Picrorhiza kurroa</i> Royle ex Benth. ¹⁰	Kutaki	Katuka	HF	200 - 500	220 - 230
116	<i>Piper chaba</i> Hunter	Kabab chini	Cavya	I	500 - 1000	30 - 35
117	<i>Piper longum</i> L.	Pippali	Pippalimula, Pippali	C	1000 - 2000	90 - 100
118	<i>Pistacia integerrima</i> Stew. ex Brand.	Kakar singi		HF	150 - 200	90 - 110

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119	<i>Plantago ovata</i> Forssk.	Isabgol		C	1000 - 2000	70 - 80
120	<i>Plectranthus barbatus</i> Andrews [= <i>Coleus forskohlii</i> (Poir.) Briq.]	Gandhira	Gandira	C	1000 - 2000	65 - 75
121	<i>Pluchea lanceolata</i> (DC.) Oliver & Hiern.	Rasna	Rasna	W	100 - 200	10 - 15
122	<i>Plumbago zeylanica</i> L.	Chitrak	Citraka	W	2000 - 5000	20 - 25
123	<i>Pongamia pinnata</i> (L.) Pierre [= <i>P. glabra</i> Vent.; <i>Derris indica</i> (Lam.) Bennett]	Karanji	Karanja	C	2000 - 5000	20 - 25
124	<i>Premna integrifolia</i> L.	Arnimool		TF	500 - 1000	10 - 15
125	<i>Prunus armeniaca</i> L.	Chuli		C	200 - 500	15 - 30
126	<i>Pseudarthria viscida</i> (L.) Wight & Arn.	Moorva		W	200 - 500	30 - 40
127	<i>Psoralea corylifolia</i> L.	Bawachi	Bakuchi	W	200 - 500	10 - 20
128	<i>Pterocarpus marsupium</i> Roxb.	Damulakhwain	Asana	TF	500 - 1000	15 - 25
129	<i>Pterocarpus santalinus</i> L.f.	Rakatachandan	Raktacandana	TF	200 - 500	65 - 80
130	<i>Quercus infectoria</i> G. Oliver	Majuphal	Mayakku	I	500 - 1000	70 - 80
131	<i>Rauwolfia serpentina</i> (L.) Benth. ex Kurz	Sarpagandha	Sarpagandha	TF	200 - 500	110 - 125
132	<i>Rheum australe</i> D. Don ¹¹ [= <i>R. emodi</i> Wall. ex Meissn.]	Revan chini		HF	500 - 1000	25 - 30
133	<i>Rhododendron anthopogon</i> D. Don	Talispatra		HF	100 - 200	15 - 30
134	<i>Rubia cordifolia</i> L.	Manjistha	Manjistha	TF	500 - 1000	60 - 70
135	<i>Santalum album</i> L.	Chandan	Svetacandana	TF	200 - 500	700 - 850
136	<i>Sapindus mukorossi</i> Gaertn. ¹²	Reetha		TF	200 - 500	30 - 40
137	<i>Saraca asoca</i> (Roxb.) W.J. de Wilde	Ashoka chhal	Ashoka	TF	2000 - 5000	20 - 25

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138	<i>Saussurea costus</i> (Falc.) Lipsch. [= <i>S. lappa</i> (Decne.) Sch.Bip.]	Kuth	Kustha	C	100 - 200	200 -225
139	<i>Schrebera swietenoides</i> Roxb.	Ghanti phool		TF	100 - 200	5 - 10
140	<i>Semecarpus anacardium</i> L.f.	Balave	Bhallataka	TF	1000 - 2000	5 - 10
141	<i>Shorea robusta</i> Gaertn.	Raal		TF	100 - 200	40 - 60
142	<i>Sida rhombifolia</i> L. ¹³	Bala	Mahabala	W	5000 -	5 - 10
143	<i>Silybum marianum</i> (L.) Gaertn.	Milk Thistle		C	500	
144	<i>Simmondsia chinensis</i> (Link) C.K. Schneid.	Jojoba		C	900	
145	<i>Sisymbrium irio</i> L.	Khubkalan	Khubkalan	W	200 - 500	70 - 80
146	<i>Smilax glabra</i> Roxb.	Chopchini		TF	100 - 200	150 - 200
147	<i>Solanum anguivi</i> Lam. [= <i>S. indicum</i> auct. non L.; <i>S. violaceum</i> Ortega]	Katheli badi	Brhati	W	1000 - 2000	5 - 10
148	<i>Solanum nigrum</i> L.	Makoi	Kakamaci	W	2000 - 5000	40 - 45
149	<i>Solanum virginianum</i> L. [= <i>S. surattense</i> Burm.f.; <i>S. xanthocarpum</i> H.Schrad. & Wendl.]	Kateli	Kantakari	W	1000 - 2000	10 - 15
150	<i>Soymida febrifuga</i> (Roxb.) A.Juss.	Rohan		TF	100 - 200	10 - 15
151	<i>Sphaeranthus indicus</i> L.	Gorakh mundi	Munditika	W	200 - 500	15 - 20
152	<i>Sterculia urens</i> Roxb.	Karaya		TF	500 - 1000	80 - 100
153	<i>Stereospermum chelonoides</i> (L.f.) DC. ¹⁴ [= <i>S. suaveolens</i> (Roxb.) DC.]	Patala	Patalai	TF	1000 - 2000	20 - 30
154	<i>Strychnos nux-vomica</i> L.	Kuchla	Visamusti	TF	2000 - 5000	40 - 50
155	<i>Strychnos potatorum</i> L.	Nirmali	Kataka	TF	200 - 500	40 - 55
156	<i>Swertia chirayita</i> (Roxb. ex Fleming) H.Karst. ¹⁵	Chiraiyata	Kiratatikta	HF	500 - 1000	200 - 225
157	<i>Symplocos racemosa</i> Roxb. ¹⁶	Pathani Lodh	Lodhra	TF	500 - 1000	20 - 25

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158	<i>Taxus wallichiana</i> Zucc.	Talispatra	Sthauneya	HF	100-200	75 - 90
159	<i>Tephrosia purpurea</i> (L.) Pers.	Sarpankha		W	500 - 1000	5 - 10
160	<i>Terminalia arjuna</i> (Roxb.ex DC.) Wight & Arn.	Arjun	Arjuna	TF	2000 - 5000	10 - 15
161	<i>Terminalia bellirica</i> (Gaertn.)Roxb.	Behra	Bibhitaka	TF	2000 - 5000	10 - 15
162	<i>Terminalia chebula</i> Retz.	Harda	Haritaki	TF	5000 -	10 - 15
163	<i>Tinospora cordifolia</i> (Willd.) Miers ex Hook.f. & Thomson ¹⁷	Giloy	Guduci	W	2000 - 5000	10 - 15
164	<i>Trachyspermum ammi</i> (L.) Sprague	Ajwain	Yavani	C	1000 - 2000	45 - 55
165	<i>Tragia involucrata</i> L.	Barhanta	Vrscikalli	W	100 - 200	10 - 20
166	<i>Tribulus terrestris</i> L. ¹⁸	Gokhru	Goksura	W	2000 - 5000	10 - 20
167	<i>Trichosanthes cucumerina</i> L.	Patol panchang		W	500 - 1000	15 - 20
168	<i>Valeriana jatamansi</i> Jones ¹⁹	Musakbala	Tagara	HF	100 - 200	95 - 100
169	<i>Vateria indica</i> L.	Manda dhupa	Saraja	TF	500 - 1000	40 - 60
170	<i>Vetiveria zizanioides</i> (L.) Nash	Lavancha	Usira	W	200 - 500	30 - 35
171	<i>Viola pilosa</i> Bi. ²⁰	Banafsha		HF	200 - 500	300 - 350
172	<i>Vitex negundo</i> L.	Neergundi	Nirgundi, Renuka	C	200 - 500	10 - 15
173	<i>Withania coagulens</i> Dunal	Paneerdodi		W	100-200	20 - 35
174	<i>Withania somnifera</i> (L.)Dunal	Ashwagandha	Asvagandha	C	2000 - 5000	60 - 70
175	<i>Woodfordia fruticosa</i> (L.) Kurz	Dhai phool	Dhataki	W	2000 - 5000	10 - 15
176	<i>Wrightia tinctoria</i> R.Br.	Inderjau		TF	200 - 500	100 - 120
177	<i>Ziziphus jujuba</i> (L.) Gaertn.[=Z. mauritiana Lam.]	Ber	Kola	C	200 - 500	60 - 70
178	<i>Ziziphus xylopyrus</i> (Retz.) Willd.	Ghonta phala	Ghonta	TF	100 - 200	5 - 10

TF = Tropical Forest; HF = Himalayan Forest; W = Wastelands; C = Largely Cultivated; I = Imported

Demand and Supply of Medicinal Plants in India 2008, National Medicinal Plants Board, New Delhi

List of 178 Medicinal Plant Species in High Volume Trade/ Consumption

Notes:

1. Includes *Aconitum chasmanthum*
2. Includes *Aconitum kashmericum*, *Delphinium denudatum*, *Chaerophyllum villosum*, the probable 'patis' adulterants.
3. Includes other species of *Berberis* viz. *B. lycium*, *B. asiatica*, *B. chitria*, being traded as 'daruhaldi'.
4. Includes *Chlorophytum borivilianum* and *C.arundinaceum*
5. Leaves of other species of *Cinnamomum* viz. *C. zeylanica*, *C. malabathrum* are also traded as 'tejpatta'.
6. Bark of other species of *Cinnamomum* viz. *C. cassia*, *C. zeylanica*, *C. malabathrum* is also traded as 'dalchini'
7. Includes *Evolvulus alsinoides*, *Clitoria ternatea*, *Canscora decussata* traded as 'shankhapushpi'
8. Includes the fruits of *Embelia ribes*, the most accepted candidate for 'Vaividang'.
9. Includes other herbaceous species of *Phyllanthus* viz. *P. urinaria*, *P.reticulatus*, *P.virgatus*, *P.debilis* & *P.madraspatensis* .
10. Also includes *Picrorhiza scrophulariiflora*.
11. Includes other species of *Rheum* viz. *R. moorcroftianum* & *R. webbianum* , being traded as 'revandchini'.
12. Includes *Sapindus emarginatus* and *Sapindus laurifolius*
13. Includes *Sida acuta*, *Sida cordifolia*, *Sida cordata*, etc., being traded as 'bala'
14. Includes *Stereospermum colais*.
15. Also includes other species of *Swertia* viz. *S. angustifolia*, *S. alata*, etc.
16. Includes *Symplocos cochinchinensis* and *Symplocos paniculata*.
17. Also includes *Tinospora sinensis*
18. Includes other species of *Tribulus* viz. *T. lanuginosus*, *T. subramanyamii*, *T. alatus*, being traded as 'gokhru'.
19. Includes *Valeriana hardwickii*
20. Includes other species of *Viola* viz. *V. odorata*, *V. canescens*, *V. biflora*, *V. betonicifolia* etc. traded as 'banafsha'.

This indicative list only provides an idea of accepted equivalents and substitutes and is not exhaustive.